



Race on the Line: Gender, Labor, and Technology in the Bell System, 1880–1980

Venus Green

Download now

[Click here](#) if your download doesn't start automatically

Race on the Line: Gender, Labor, and Technology in the Bell System, 1880–1980

Venus Green

Race on the Line: Gender, Labor, and Technology in the Bell System, 1880–1980 Venus Green

Race on the Line is the first book to address the convergence of race, gender, and technology in the telephone industry. Venus Green—a former Bell System employee and current labor historian—presents a hundred year history of telephone operators and their work processes, from the invention of the telephone in 1876 to the period immediately before the break-up of the American Telephone and Telegraph Company in 1984. Green shows how, as technology changed from a manual process to a computerized one, sexual and racial stereotypes enabled management to manipulate both the workers and the workplace.

More than a simple story of the impact of technology, *Race on the Line* combines oral history, personal experience, and archival research to weave a complicated history of how skill is constructed and how its meanings change within a rapidly expanding industry. Green discusses how women faced an environment where male union leaders displayed economic as well as gender biases and where racism served as a persistent system of division. Separated into chronological sections, the study moves from the early years when the Bell company gave both male and female workers opportunities to advance; to the era of the “white lady” image of the company, when African American women were excluded from the industry and feminist working-class consciousness among white women was consequently inhibited; to the computer era, a time when black women had waged a successful struggle to integrate the telephone operating system but faced technological displacement and unrewarding work.

An important study of working-class American women during the twentieth century, this book will appeal to a wide audience, particularly students and scholars with interest in women’s history, labor history, African American history, the history of technology, and business history.

 [Download Race on the Line: Gender, Labor, and Technology in ...pdf](#)

 [Read Online Race on the Line: Gender, Labor, and Technology ...pdf](#)

Download and Read Free Online Race on the Line: Gender, Labor, and Technology in the Bell System, 1880–1980 Venus Green

From reader reviews:

Ronald Castaneda:

Throughout other case, little individuals like to read book Race on the Line: Gender, Labor, and Technology in the Bell System, 1880–1980. You can choose the best book if you love reading a book. Providing we know about how is important some sort of book Race on the Line: Gender, Labor, and Technology in the Bell System, 1880–1980. You can add expertise and of course you can around the world by just a book. Absolutely right, due to the fact from book you can recognize everything! From your country until eventually foreign or abroad you will be known. About simple matter until wonderful thing you can know that. In this era, we could open a book or maybe searching by internet system. It is called e-book. You need to use it when you feel weary to go to the library. Let's examine.

Teddy Hathorn:

This book untitled Race on the Line: Gender, Labor, and Technology in the Bell System, 1880–1980 to be one of several books that will best seller in this year, this is because when you read this book you can get a lot of benefit in it. You will easily to buy this particular book in the book retail store or you can order it by means of online. The publisher with this book sells the e-book too. It makes you more readily to read this book, since you can read this book in your Mobile phone. So there is no reason for you to past this guide from your list.

Sherry Ellis:

Reading a reserve tends to be new life style in this particular era globalization. With studying you can get a lot of information that can give you benefit in your life. Together with book everyone in this world can certainly share their idea. Books can also inspire a lot of people. A lot of author can inspire their particular reader with their story or their experience. Not only the storyline that share in the publications. But also they write about the data about something that you need example. How to get the good score toefl, or how to teach children, there are many kinds of book which exist now. The authors these days always try to improve their ability in writing, they also doing some investigation before they write with their book. One of them is this Race on the Line: Gender, Labor, and Technology in the Bell System, 1880–1980.

Edward Sullivan:

Playing with family in the park, coming to see the coastal world or hanging out with buddies is thing that usually you may have done when you have spare time, subsequently why you don't try issue that really opposite from that. Just one activity that make you not sense tired but still relaxing, trilling like on roller coaster you have been ride on and with addition of knowledge. Even you love Race on the Line: Gender, Labor, and Technology in the Bell System, 1880–1980, you could enjoy both. It is excellent combination right, you still would like to miss it? What kind of hang-out type is it? Oh occur its mind hangout folks. What? Still don't buy it, oh come on its named reading friends.

**Download and Read Online Race on the Line: Gender, Labor, and Technology in the Bell System, 1880–1980 Venus Green
#Z6WCPVHEN4M**

Read Race on the Line: Gender, Labor, and Technology in the Bell System, 1880–1980 by Venus Green for online ebook

Race on the Line: Gender, Labor, and Technology in the Bell System, 1880–1980 by Venus Green Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read Race on the Line: Gender, Labor, and Technology in the Bell System, 1880–1980 by Venus Green books to read online.

Online Race on the Line: Gender, Labor, and Technology in the Bell System, 1880–1980 by Venus Green ebook PDF download

Race on the Line: Gender, Labor, and Technology in the Bell System, 1880–1980 by Venus Green Doc

Race on the Line: Gender, Labor, and Technology in the Bell System, 1880–1980 by Venus Green Mobipocket

Race on the Line: Gender, Labor, and Technology in the Bell System, 1880–1980 by Venus Green EPub